## CLAIMS:

- 1. A method for the treatment in a mammal of an inflammatory or erosive disease, said method comprising administering to the mammal a compound capable of inhibiting a proprotein convertase.
- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the inflammatory or erosive disease is characterized by furin or furin-like protease activity.
- 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the compound is selected from PDX or a construct, variant, analog, PDX-related peptide, PDX-related-peptidomimetic, their salts, complexes or derivatives.
- 4. The method of claim 2, wherein the compound is selected from PDX or a construct, variant, analog, PDX-related peptide, PDX-related-peptidomimetic, their salts, complexes or derivatives.
- 5. The method of claim 1 wherein the compound is administered in the form of a prodrug.

- 6. The method of claim 1 wherein the compound is administered in combination with an intracellular carrier.
- 7. The method of claim 1 wherein the compound is administered by a gene therapy delivery system.
- 8. The method of claim 7 wherein a cell transfectant is used as the gene therapy delivery system.
- 9. The method of claim 1 wherein proprotein convertasemediated endoproteolytic activation of TACE in cells of the
  mammal are blocked.
- 10. The method of claim 9 wherein the proprotein convertase-mediated endoproteolytic activation is furin-mediated endoproteolytic activation.
- 11. The method of claim 1 wherein proprotein convertase-mediated endoproteolytic activation of  $TGF\beta$  in cells of the mammal are blocked.
- 12. The method of claim 11 wherein the proprotein convertase-mediated endoproteolytic activation is furin-mediated endoproteolytic activation.

- 13. The method of claim 1 wherein proprotein convertase-mediated endoproteolytic activation of mature PDGF in cells of the mammal are blocked.
- 14. The method of claim 13 wherein the proprotein convertase-mediated endoproteolytic activation is furin-mediated endoproteolytic activation.
- 15. The method of claim 1 wherein proprotein convertase-mediated growth in cells of the mammal are blocked.
- 16. The method of claim 15 wherein the proprotein convertase-mediated growth is furin-mediated growth.
- 17. The method of claim 1 wherein proprotein convertase-mediated endoproteolytic activation of aggrecanase-1 in cells of the mammal are blocked.
- 18. The method of claim 17 wherein the proprotein convertase-mediated endoproteolytic activation is furin-mediated endoproteolytic activation.

- 19. The method of claim 1 wherein the inflammatory disease is rheumatoid arthritis.
- 20. A composition for treatment in a mammal of an inflammatory or erosive disease, said composition comprising a compound selected from PDX or a construct, variant, analog, PDX-related peptide, PDX-related-peptidomimetic, their salts, complexes or derivatives.